**UROSTOMY/ILEO CONDUIT DEFINITION:** A urinary stoma surgically created from a small portion of the bowel. The ureters are surgically tunneled through a small portion of the small intestine or conduit to provide a pathway for urine.

**COLOSTOMY DEFINITION:** A surgically created opening from the large bowel or colon. Stool consistency is dependent on the portion of bowel used.

**ILEOSTOMY DEFINITION:** A surgically created opening from the small bowel. Stool consistency ranges from liquid to pasty which contain caustic enzymes.

**MANAGEMENT: CLEANSE/DRY ➔ EVALUATE ➔ TREAT**

**HEALTHY STOMA**
- STOMA IS RED/MOIST
- PERISTOMAL SKIN RED
- SKIN IS CLEAR

- CLEANSE AND INSPECT SKIN
- PAT SKIN DRY
- MEASURE STOMA AS NEEDED

**ALLERGIC DERMATITIS**
- PERISTOMAL SKIN RED, PAINFUL, ITCHY
- INFLAMMATORY REACTION
- (NOTE PATTERN OF CONTACT)

- CLEANSE AND INSPECT SKIN
- PAT SKIN DRY
- EVALUATE POUCHING SYSTEM OR SOURCE OF IRRITATION

**IRRITANT DERMATITIS**
- PERISTOMAL SKIN RED
- Oozing, bleeding, painful
- Exposure to effluent/leaks

- CLEANSE AND INSPECT SKIN
- PAT SKIN DRY
- MEASURE STOMA
- EVALUATE SYSTEM
- CRUSTING
- APPLY STOMA POWDER
- AND NO STING SKIN PREP

**YEAST (CANDIDIASIS)**
- RED, ITCHY, SHINY, SMALL
- SATELLITE LESIONS
- SECONDARY SKIN INFECTION

- CLEANSE AND INSPECT SKIN
- PAT SKIN DRY
- MEASURE STOMA
- EVALUATE SYSTEM
- CRUSTING
- WITH ANTIFUNGAL POWDER
- SEAL WITH SKIN PREP

**CONSULT WITH WOC NURSE FOR TREATMENT PLAN**
MANAGEMENT: CLEANSE/DRY ⇒ EVALUATE ⇒ TREAT

PSEUDOVERRUCOUS LESION
- WART-LIKE LESIONS URINE POOLING ON THE SKIN
- CLEANSE AND INSPECT SKIN
  - PAT SKIN DRY
  - MEASURE STOMA
  - EVALUATE POUCHING SYSTEM CHANGE POUCH ROUTINELY

FOLLICULITIS
- INFLAMMATION OF HAIR FOLLICLES
- TRAUMATIC REMOVAL OF POUCH
- CLEANSE AND INSPECT SKIN
  - PAT SKIN DRY
  - CLIP HAIR REMOVE GENTLY
  - USE REMOVER WIPES

PRESSURE ULCER*
- ULCERATIONS RELATED TO ILL FITTING APPLIANCE OR ACCESSORIES
- DETERMINE CAUSATIVE FACTORS
- CLEANSE AND INSPECT SKIN
  - PAT SKIN DRY
  - CONSULT WITH WOC NURSE FOR TX PLAN

PYODERMA*
- DISEASE RELATED ULCERATIONS
- PAINFUL WITH PURPLE EDGES
- CLEANSE AND INSPECT SKIN
  - PAT SKIN DRY
  - CONSULT WITH MD AND WOC NURSE FOR TX PLAN

CONSULT WITH WOC NURSE FOR TREATMENT PLAN
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STOMA COMPLICATIONS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>MANAGEMENT:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CLEANSE/DRY</strong> ⇔ <strong>EVALUATE</strong> ⇔ <strong>PROTECT</strong> ⇔ <strong>TREAT</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Parastomal * HERNIA</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>MUSCULAR WEAKNESS IN THE ABDOMINAL WALL</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stoma placed outside the rectus abdominus muscle</td>
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<tr>
<td>FLEXIBLE POUCHING SYSTEM ↓</td>
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<tr>
<td>CONSULT WITH WOC NURSE</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>PROLAPSE Stoma</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>TELESCOPING OF THE INTESTINE THROUGH THE STOMA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Increased abdominal pressure</td>
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<tr>
<td>ONE PIECE POUCHING SYSTEM ACCOMMODATE STOMA AT ITS LARGEST SIZE ↓</td>
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<tr>
<td>CONSULT WITH WOC NURSE</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Mucocutaneous Separation</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>TENSION ON THE SUTURE LINE RESULTING IN SEPARATION</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possibly related to infection or delayed healing</td>
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<tr>
<td>PROTECT/TREAT THE WOUND ↓</td>
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<td>CONSULT WITH THE WOC NURSE</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Stomal Necrosis</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>IMPAIRED BLOOD FLOW TO THE STOMA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Necrotic tissue will slough off</td>
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<tr>
<td>MEASURE STOMA AND ADJUST POUCH AS NEEDED ↓</td>
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<td>CONSULT WITH WOC NURSE</td>
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CONSULT WITH WOC NURSE FOR TREATMENT PLAN